

# Package ‘signatureSurvival’

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**Type** Package

**Title** Signature survival analysis

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**Author** Yuan-De Tan, Yuguang Ban

**Maintainer** Yuan-De Tan <tanyuande@gmail.com>

**Description** Package ``signatureSurvival" is composed of multiple R functions and used to implement single or multiple univariate or multivariate Cox proportional hazard regression analyses and make one or multiple ``Kaplan-Meier" survival curve plots. When multiple Cox proportional hazard models are performed with a set of genes, the result outputted can be used to screen genes for up and down signatures by using Hazard risk values, ``z-scores" and ``p-values" of genes, to calculate weights and expression values of up or down signature in all patients in a cohort. Univariate or multivariate Cox proportional hazard survival analysis on the patients with death or recurrence status in one cohort can be performed using the created up or down signature.

**License** GPL(>=3)

**Depends** R(>= 3.5.0)

**Imports** stats, utils, graphics, grDevices, dplyr, forestplot, gplots, gtools, survival, survminer, ggplot2

**Suggests** Rmisc

**LazyLoad** yes

**NeedsCompilation** no

**Encoding** UTF-8

**LazyData** true

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signatureSurvival-package

*Signature survival analysis*

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## Description

Package "signatureSurvival" is composed of multiple R functions and used to implement single or multiple univariate or multivariate Cox proportional hazard regression analyses and make one or multiple "Kaplan-Meier" survival curve plots. When multiple Cox proportional hazard models are performed with a set of genes, the result outputted can be used to screen genes for up and down signatures by using Hazard risk values, "z-scores" and "p-values" of genes, to calculate weights and expression values of up or down signature in all patients in a cohort. Univariate or multivariate Cox proportional hazard survival analysis on the patients with death or recurrence status in one cohort can be performed using the created up or down signature.

## Details

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This package is used to create up and down signatures, do univariate or multivariate survival analysis and make forest plot for the results of multivariate Cox proportional hazard survival analysis. The steps for screening signature are as following: At step1, users should perform differential expression analysis of genes in one or multiple microarray datasets or RNA-seq count datasets or the other expression datasets and then mark these differentially expressed (DE) genes selected with "up" and "down" using negative or positive t-values. At step2, retrieve survival (or clinical data) using these DE genes and construct a new survival data (age, sex, stages/smoking, month, status, and DE genes in column and patients in row). Note that expression data of the DE genes are listed in the right side in the survival data. At step 3, perform musvtest.R (multiple univariate survival tests) or mvstest (multiple multivariate survival tests) with covariates age, sex and smoking ect. Use p-value to select

genes in big difference between low and high-survival probabilities and use HR and up and down-regulation to classify genes selected into up and down groups in multiple cohorts. At step 4, use weight.R to calculate weight values of each gene in signature and use signatureExp.R to calculate expression values of signature in all patients and move the expression values to the last column in survival data. At step 5, perform MUKMplot.R or MMKMplot.R on signature in the survival data to plot Kaplan-Meier survival curves.

### Author(s)

Yuan-De Tan, Yuguang Ban

Maintainer: Yuan-De Tan <tanyuande@gmail.com>

### Examples

```
data(GSE50081)
res<-musvtest(sdata=GSE50081, stn=3500, gn=3506, time="month", status="status",
quant=c("no", -0.2, 0.2))
```

---

GSE50081

*Survival data from cohort GSE50081*

---

### Description

This dataset was derived from cohort GSE50081. It contains observation of 129 patients and 3577 probeids (without gene names), two signatures "up" and "down" and 17 clinical variables such as sex, age, smoking, stages, status(death, relapse, moth). 3577 probeids list gene expression values in 129 patients.

### Usage

```
data("GSE50081")
```

### Format

A data frame with 129 observations on the following 3596 variables.

```
sex1 a character vector
sex a numeric vector
cell_type a character vector
t.stage a numeric vector
n.stage a numeric vector
m.stage a numeric vector
stage a character vector
status1 a numeric vector
```

age a numeric vector  
smoking a character vector  
month1 a numeric vector  
status1.1 a character vector  
status a numeric vector  
month a numeric vector  
recurrence a character vector  
X.Sample\_characteristics\_ch1 a character vector  
ID\_REF a character vector  
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X208609\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X213169\_at a numeric vector  
X204115\_at a numeric vector  
X219761\_at a numeric vector  
X1556314\_a\_at a numeric vector  
X244455\_at a numeric vector  
X202747\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X206380\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X222073\_at a numeric vector  
X219908\_at a numeric vector  
X230943\_at a numeric vector  
X217897\_at a numeric vector  
X1555800\_at a numeric vector  
X226955\_at a numeric vector  
X219064\_at a numeric vector  
X202014\_at a numeric vector  
X205470\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X217232\_x\_at a numeric vector  
X239919\_at a numeric vector  
X1556158\_at a numeric vector  
X203887\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X205651\_x\_at a numeric vector  
X213844\_at a numeric vector  
X211745\_x\_at a numeric vector  
X231804\_at a numeric vector  
X238061\_at a numeric vector  
X204712\_at a numeric vector  
X226985\_at a numeric vector  
X204519\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X228339\_at a numeric vector  
X228665\_at a numeric vector  
X236262\_at a numeric vector  
X1554012\_at a numeric vector  
X1555801\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X208960\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X222802\_at a numeric vector

X203961\_at a numeric vector  
X210321\_at a numeric vector  
X205392\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X229172\_at a numeric vector  
X219167\_at a numeric vector  
X209458\_x\_at a numeric vector  
X212448\_at a numeric vector  
X206898\_at a numeric vector  
X1559605\_a\_at a numeric vector  
X242162\_at a numeric vector  
X219993\_at a numeric vector  
X226694\_at a numeric vector  
X1560359\_at a numeric vector  
X228692\_at a numeric vector  
X214617\_at a numeric vector  
X38037\_at a numeric vector  
X221747\_at a numeric vector  
X243136\_at a numeric vector  
X220156\_at a numeric vector  
X203562\_at a numeric vector  
X229385\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X229893\_at a numeric vector  
X224339\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X203888\_at a numeric vector  
X209183\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X201348\_at a numeric vector  
X209116\_x\_at a numeric vector  
X213071\_at a numeric vector  
X227779\_at a numeric vector  
X36711\_at a numeric vector  
X204018\_x\_at a numeric vector  
X212327\_at a numeric vector  
X227088\_at a numeric vector  
X226673\_at a numeric vector  
X220301\_at a numeric vector  
X241986\_at a numeric vector  
X209789\_at a numeric vector

X226974\_at a numeric vector  
X228193\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X229367\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X226766\_at a numeric vector  
X220351\_at a numeric vector  
X220170\_at a numeric vector  
X210096\_at a numeric vector  
X206030\_at a numeric vector  
X217504\_at a numeric vector  
X203821\_at a numeric vector  
X1552667\_a\_at a numeric vector  
X242324\_x\_at a numeric vector  
X227289\_at a numeric vector  
X1568606\_at a numeric vector  
X235650\_at a numeric vector  
X217414\_x\_at a numeric vector  
X210549\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X232267\_at a numeric vector  
X204442\_x\_at a numeric vector  
X235666\_at a numeric vector  
X236154\_at a numeric vector  
X202112\_at a numeric vector  
X239216\_at a numeric vector  
X205637\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X209493\_at a numeric vector  
X210033\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X231842\_at a numeric vector  
X210548\_at a numeric vector  
X228875\_at a numeric vector  
X210906\_x\_at a numeric vector  
X233947\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X205656\_at a numeric vector  
X218899\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X231044\_at a numeric vector  
X239477\_at a numeric vector  
X230867\_at a numeric vector  
X230093\_at a numeric vector

X238906\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X224822\_at a numeric vector  
X223623\_at a numeric vector  
X229778\_at a numeric vector  
X229302\_at a numeric vector  
X1553177\_at a numeric vector  
X207195\_at a numeric vector  
X231067\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X223449\_at a numeric vector  
X226380\_at a numeric vector  
X209292\_at a numeric vector  
X211699\_x\_at a numeric vector  
X231991\_at a numeric vector  
X230670\_at a numeric vector  
X219689\_at a numeric vector  
X239183\_at a numeric vector  
X232080\_at a numeric vector  
X203324\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X227198\_at a numeric vector  
X227480\_at a numeric vector  
X200878\_at a numeric vector  
X228770\_at a numeric vector  
X228863\_at a numeric vector  
X210762\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X214091\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X225660\_at a numeric vector  
X243805\_at a numeric vector  
X227006\_at a numeric vector  
X205384\_at a numeric vector  
X226244\_at a numeric vector  
X205632\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X203865\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X1552398\_a\_at a numeric vector  
X235561\_at a numeric vector  
X206068\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X231947\_at a numeric vector  
X223609\_at a numeric vector

X202674\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X205498\_at a numeric vector  
X204719\_at a numeric vector  
X221204\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X226625\_at a numeric vector  
X219777\_at a numeric vector  
X236335\_at a numeric vector  
X221841\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X204642\_at a numeric vector  
X213541\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X206953\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X231773\_at a numeric vector  
X213417\_at a numeric vector  
X231925\_at a numeric vector  
X204468\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X210068\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X1557094\_at a numeric vector  
X220677\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X219014\_at a numeric vector  
X205382\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X1558397\_at a numeric vector  
X202759\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X227419\_x\_at a numeric vector  
X212328\_at a numeric vector  
X227780\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X40560\_at a numeric vector  
X223395\_at a numeric vector  
X206170\_at a numeric vector  
X205290\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X222738\_at a numeric vector  
X206637\_at a numeric vector  
X214265\_at a numeric vector  
X228850\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X230179\_at a numeric vector  
X220327\_at a numeric vector  
X1552318\_at a numeric vector  
X225911\_at a numeric vector

X229518\_at a numeric vector  
X229816\_at a numeric vector  
X203373\_at a numeric vector  
X226492\_at a numeric vector  
X213974\_at a numeric vector  
X205471\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X205289\_at a numeric vector  
X204422\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X203435\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X203549\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X205846\_at a numeric vector  
X1557729\_at a numeric vector  
X1553645\_at a numeric vector  
X225079\_at a numeric vector  
X219682\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X231841\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X229127\_at a numeric vector  
X206382\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X220979\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X232122\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X235306\_at a numeric vector  
X204975\_at a numeric vector  
X230482\_at a numeric vector  
X238222\_at a numeric vector  
X209369\_at a numeric vector  
X220027\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X206481\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X205608\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X213900\_at a numeric vector  
X209168\_at a numeric vector  
X231084\_at a numeric vector  
X217177\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X219937\_at a numeric vector  
X233903\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X209169\_at a numeric vector  
X204894\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X205978\_at a numeric vector

X204731\_at a numeric vector  
X222885\_at a numeric vector  
X226950\_at a numeric vector  
X209220\_at a numeric vector  
X201540\_at a numeric vector  
X205019\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X235489\_at a numeric vector  
X205237\_at a numeric vector  
X1552326\_a\_at a numeric vector  
X205609\_at a numeric vector  
X230132\_at a numeric vector  
X1556003\_a\_at a numeric vector  
X202760\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X226228\_at a numeric vector  
X227197\_at a numeric vector  
X225078\_at a numeric vector  
X209897\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X212713\_at a numeric vector  
X205725\_at a numeric vector  
X205206\_at a numeric vector  
X207302\_at a numeric vector  
X204154\_at a numeric vector  
X239349\_at a numeric vector  
X206167\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X226769\_at a numeric vector  
X205819\_at a numeric vector  
X206069\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X213715\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X204677\_at a numeric vector  
X229973\_at a numeric vector  
X229308\_at a numeric vector  
X236085\_at a numeric vector  
X220646\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X219059\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X229529\_at a numeric vector  
X219719\_at a numeric vector  
X218723\_s\_at a numeric vector

X219436\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X220269\_at a numeric vector  
X213316\_at a numeric vector  
X206159\_at a numeric vector  
X230130\_at a numeric vector  
X238206\_at a numeric vector  
X206283\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X238062\_at a numeric vector  
X204271\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X38691\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X209167\_at a numeric vector  
X219529\_at a numeric vector  
X202242\_at a numeric vector  
X209170\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X1556325\_at a numeric vector  
X228915\_at a numeric vector  
X1555216\_a\_at a numeric vector  
X203548\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X205433\_at a numeric vector  
X209614\_at a numeric vector  
X236359\_at a numeric vector  
X205935\_at a numeric vector  
X212097\_at a numeric vector  
X231001\_at a numeric vector  
X220266\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X235108\_at a numeric vector  
X219597\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X234996\_at a numeric vector  
X226462\_at a numeric vector  
X209616\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X209793\_at a numeric vector  
X206701\_x\_at a numeric vector  
X241782\_at a numeric vector  
X229641\_at a numeric vector  
X219230\_at a numeric vector  
X1556711\_at a numeric vector  
X203980\_at a numeric vector

X206488\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X235228\_at a numeric vector  
X228504\_at a numeric vector  
X206702\_at a numeric vector  
X203571\_s\_at a numeric vector  
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X209555\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X227874\_at a numeric vector  
X206208\_at a numeric vector  
X204396\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X1552509\_a\_at a numeric vector  
X202524\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X203323\_at a numeric vector  
X228698\_at a numeric vector  
X225207\_at a numeric vector  
X220994\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X235568\_at a numeric vector  
X226028\_at a numeric vector  
X203065\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X228568\_at a numeric vector  
X237020\_at a numeric vector  
X235649\_at a numeric vector  
X215918\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X235670\_at a numeric vector  
X1556579\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X236029\_at a numeric vector  
X204482\_at a numeric vector  
X230250\_at a numeric vector  
X224061\_at a numeric vector  
X209841\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X224013\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X228885\_at a numeric vector  
X238116\_at a numeric vector  
X228268\_at a numeric vector  
X204273\_at a numeric vector  
X239650\_at a numeric vector  
X243924\_at a numeric vector

X204931\_at a numeric vector  
X229012\_at a numeric vector  
X209840\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X222717\_at a numeric vector  
X210299\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X228766\_at a numeric vector  
X205200\_at a numeric vector  
X227848\_at a numeric vector  
X209613\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X213317\_at a numeric vector  
X241672\_at a numeric vector  
X229542\_at a numeric vector  
X209612\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X223836\_at a numeric vector  
X205982\_x\_at a numeric vector  
X211735\_x\_at a numeric vector  
X230469\_at a numeric vector  
X206742\_at a numeric vector  
X214387\_x\_at a numeric vector  
X209904\_at a numeric vector  
X205952\_at a numeric vector  
X217046\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X214135\_at a numeric vector  
X209074\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X206651\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X209469\_at a numeric vector  
X215454\_x\_at a numeric vector  
X205866\_at a numeric vector  
X213456\_at a numeric vector  
X230560\_at a numeric vector  
X206209\_s\_at a numeric vector  
X210081\_at a numeric vector  
X232578\_at a numeric vector  
X209470\_s\_at a numeric vector  
up a numeric vector  
down a numeric vector

**Source**

<https://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov/geo/query/acc.cgi?acc=GSE50081>

**References**

Der SD, Sykes J, Pintilie M, Zhu CQ et al. Validation of a histology-independent prognostic gene signature for early-stage, non-small-cell lung cancer including stage IA patients. J Thorac Oncol 2014 Jan;9(1):59-64. PMID: 24305008.

**Examples**

```
data(GSE50081)
```

---

MKMplot

---

*Multivariate Kaplan-Meier survival curve plot*


---

**Description**

Function MKMplot plots the outcome of multivariate survival analysis of patients in a cohort. Independent variable is specified as a gene or a signature. Covariates are sex, age, stage, genotype etc. If user needs one or multiple covariates, for example, smoking, tumor stage, etc., user can use X to specify the covariates.

**Usage**

```
MKMplot(data, mol, X = NULL, HR="hazard risk", time = "month", status = "status",
sml="hv", quant=c("No", -0.2, 0.2), plotmethod="plot", adjx)
```

**Arguments**

data	survival data including clinical data such as status, month, age, sex and/or smoking and expression data of genes or signatures.
mol	char value specified a gene symbol or a gene id or a signature existed in data or int value for a column number of a specified gene or a signature in data.
X	a string or string vector for one or multiple specified covariates. For example, X="smoking" or X=c("age", "sex", "smoking", "genotype"). 10 covariates are limited in the current version. All covariates should be listed in the data.
HR	a string to specify hazard risk or hazard rate. If HR="Hazard risk" or "Hazard_risk", then plot would show coefficient, which has negative, zero, or positive value. The domain is $(-\infty, \infty)$ . The Negative value indicates reduction of hazard risk while the positive value suggests increment of risk. Zero suggests no change of hazard risk. If HR = "hazard rate" or "hazard_rate", then plot would show exp(coefficient), which the value is from 0 to $\infty$ and HR < 1 indicates that hazard risk is reduced and HR > 1 means that hazard risk is increased. The default is "hazard risk". HR is only used in plot.

<code>time</code>	string for survival time and may be one of <code>c("day", "month", "year")</code> , depending on the clinical data. The default value is "month".
<code>status</code>	string to specify status name in the input survival data. For example, status may be "death", "relapse", or "status", depending on user's data. The default value is "status".
<code>sml</code>	<code>surv.median.line</code> : character vector for drawing a horizontal/vertical line at median survival. Allowed values include one of <code>c("none", "hv", "h", "v")</code> . v: vertical, h:horizontal. The value of <code>sml</code> is used in only <code>ggsurvplot</code> . The default is "hv".
<code>quant</code>	vector for quantile, low and high values. the low and high values are used to define or classify low and high expression groups. If quantile is "yes" or "YES", then the low and high are non-negative percent values, for example, <code>quant=c("yes",0.25,0.75)</code> . If quantile is "no", then the low and high values are z-scores, the low value may be negative. For example, <code>quant=c("no",-0.2, 0.2)</code> . The quantile = "yes" or = "No" may produce different results of survival analysis. User should carefully choose qunatile or no quantile according to the data. The default values are <code>c("no",-0.2,0.2)</code> .
<code>plotmethod</code>	string value: choose a method to plot Kaplan-Meier survival curves. In current version, we have two methods for chose: <code>plot</code> and <code>ggsurvplot</code> . The default is <code>plot</code> method. In <code>plot</code> method, we show p-value for result of Ward t-test but in <code>ggsurvplot</code> , we show p-value for the result of log-rank test.
<code>adjx</code>	numeric value used to adjust x-axis position of p-value and HR in only <code>plot</code> .

### Details

survival data contain clinical data such as status, month, age, sex and/or smoking and expression of gene or protein. The status may be death, recurrence or relapse and must be a binary variable: 1 for an event (such as death) or 0 for no event (such as alive). The month, age, and gene are numeric continuous variables but sex is a binary variable. The other covariates may be numeric continuous or binary variables. They are listed in column and patients or observations are listed in row.

### Value

output a survival curve plot of multivariate survival analysis.

### Note

To plot outcome of univariate survival, user can use `UKMplot`. All inputting parametes are not sensitive to upper or lower. That is, user can input upper or lower string or letter. For example, both `time = "MONTH"` or `time = "month"` work.

### Author(s)

Yuan-De Tan  
 <yxt477@med.miami.edu>  
 <tanyuande@gmail.com>  
 Yuguang Ban  
 <Yuguang.ban@med.miami.edu>

**See Also**

[UKMplot](#), [MUKMplot](#), [MMKMplot](#)

**Examples**

```
require(survival)
require(ggplot2)
data(GSE50081)
MKMplot(data=GSE50081, mol=56, X=c("t.stage", "n.stage", "m.stage"), time="month",
status="status1", sml="none", quant=c("No", -0.2, 0.2), plotmethod="ggsurvplot",
adjx = 5)
```

---

MMKMplot

---

*Multiple multivariate Kaplan-Meier survival curve plots*


---

**Description**

Function MMKMplot plots outcomes of multivariate survival analyses of patients with covariates age and sex in a cohort with a specified set of genes. Each gene has a plot and each plot takes a page.

**Usage**

```
MMKMplot(sdata, stn, gn, X = NULL, HR="hazard risk", status = "status",
time = "month", sml="hv", quant=c("No", -0.2, 0.2), plotmethod="plot", adjx,
outdir = "NULL", file)
```

**Arguments**

sdata	survival data including clinical data such as status, month, age, sex, and expressions of genes or expressions of proteins. Status such as death, recurrence or relapse must be 1 for event (such as death) or 0 for no event (such as alive), month is numeric data, age is numeric data, sex is binary data and genes are numeric data. They are listed in columns and patients are listed in rows.
stn	character value specifying gene symbol or gene id existed in sdata or int value specifying column number for the first gene in survival data.
gn	character value specifying gene symbol or gene id existed in sdata or int value specifying column number for the last gene in survival data.
X	string vector for covariate(s), an option with inputting names of one, two, three or more covariates. For example, X="smoking", X=c("age", "sex", "smoking", "stage_n"). The number of covariates is limited to 10. All covariates should be listed in the data.

HR	a string for specifying hazard risk or hazard rate. If HR="Hazard risk" or "Hazard_risk", then plot would show coefficient, which has negative, zero, or positive value. The domain is $(-\infty, \infty)$ . The Negative value indicates reduction of hazard risk while the positive value suggests increment of risk. Zero suggests no change of hazard risk. If HR = "hazard rate" or "hazard_rate", then plot would show $\exp(\text{coefficient})$ , which the value is from 0 to $\infty$ and $\text{HR} < 1$ indicates that hazard risk is reduced and $\text{HR} > 1$ means that hazard risk is increased. The default is "hazard risk". HR is only used in plot.
status	string for a specifying status name. For example, status may be death, relapse or recurrence. User can set status="death", "relapse" or "recurrence" or "status", depending on the data.
time	string for survival time and may be one of c("day", "month", "year"), depending on the clinical data. The default value is "month".
sml	surv.median.line: character vector for drawing a horizontal/vertical line at median survival. Allowed values include one of c("none", "hv", "h", "v"). v: vertical, h:horizontal. The value of sml is used in only ggsurvplot. The default is "hv".
quant	vector for quantile, low and high values. the low and high values are used to define or classify low and high expression groups. If quantile is "yes" or "YES", then the low and high are non-negative percent values, for example, quant=c("yes",0.25,0.75). If quantile is "no", then the low and high values are z-scores, the low value may be negative. For example, quant=c("no",-0.2, 0.2). The quantile = "yes" or = "No" may produce different results of survival analysis. User should carefully choose quantile or no quantile according to the data. The default values are c("no",-0.2,0.2).
plotmethod	string value: choose a method to plot Kaplan-Meier survival curves. In current version, we have two methods for choice: plot and ggsurvplot. The default is plot method. In plot method, we show p-value for result of Ward t-test but in ggsurvplot, we show p-value for the result of log-rank-sum test.
adjx	numeric value used to adjust x-axis position of p-value and HR in only plot.
outdir	string, a path to save a file. If user uses setwd to set a dir for saving file, the outdir can be set "NULL", MMKMplot can automatically save pdf file in this dir folder in user local computer.
file	string for file name. If user sets a path with setwd or a path to outdir, then file just sets file name. The file is a pdf file containing all plot pages.

### Value

output multiple pdf pages for multiple survival curve plots.

### Note

User may not perform this function if unnecessary.

All inputting parameters are not sensitive to upper or lower. That is, user can input upper or lower string or letter. For example, both time ="MONTH" or time = "month" work.

**Author(s)**

Yuan-De Tan  
 <yxt477@med.miami.edu>  
 <tanyuande@gmail.com>  
 Yuguang Ban  
 <Yuguang.ban@med.miami.edu>

**See Also**

[UKMplot](#), [MKMplot](#), [MUKMplot](#)

**Examples**

```
#require(survival)
#require(ggplot2)
#require(survminer)
data(GSE50081)
XX=c("age", "sex", "t.stage", "n.stage", "m.stage")
hr="hazard rate"
MMKMplot(sdata=GSE50081, stn=3593, gn=3596, X=XX, HR=hr, status="status1",
time="month", plotmethod="plot", adjx = 3.5,
file = "GSE50081_ADC_multivariate_survplot")

MMKMplot(sdata=GSE50081, stn="X232578_at", gn="down", X=XX, HR=hr, status="status1",
time="month", quant=c("yes", 0.25, 0.75), plotmethod="plot", adjx = 3.5,
file = "GSE50081_ADC_multivariate_survplot")

#MMKMplot(sdata=GSE50081, stn=3593, gn=3596, X=XX, HR="hazard rate", status="status1",
#time="month", sml="none", plotmethod="ggsurvplot", adjx = 3.5, file =
#"GSE50081_ADC_multivariate_ggsurvplot")
```

---

MUKMplot

---

*Function Multiple univariate Kaplan-Meier survival curve plots*


---

**Description**

MUKMplot plots the outcomes of univariate survival analyses of patients in a cohort using all selected genes.

**Usage**

```
MUKMplot(svdata, stn, gn, HR="hazard risk", time = "month", status = "status",
sml="hv", quant=c("No", -0.2, 0.2), plotmethod="plot", adjx, outdir =
"NULL", file)
```

**Arguments**

svdata	survival data including clinical data such as status, month, and expressions of genes or proteins. Status such as death, recurrence or relapse must be 1 for event (such as death) or 0 for no event (such as alive). Genes or signatures are numeric continuous variables. They are listed in columns and patients or observations are listed in rows.
stn	character value specifying gene symbol or gene id existed in sdata or int value specifying column number for the first gene in survival data.
gn	character value specifying gene symbol or gene id existed in sdata or int value specifying column number for the first gene in survival data.
HR	a string for specifying hazard risk or hazard rate. If HR="Hazard risk" or "Hazard_risk", then plot would show coefficient, which has negative, zero, or positive value. The domain is $(-\infty, \infty)$ . The Negative value indicates reduction of hazard risk while the positive value suggests increment of risk. Zero suggests no change of hazard risk. If HR = "hazard rate" or "hazard_rate", then plot would show $\exp(\text{coefficient})$ , which the value is from 0 to $\infty$ and $HR < 1$ indicates that hazard risk is reduced and $HR > 1$ means that hazard risk is increased. The default is "hazard risk".
time	string for survival time and may be one of c("day", "month", "year"), depending on the clinical data. The default value is "month".
status	string for a specifying status name. For example, status may be death, relapse or recurrence. User can set status="death", "relapse" or "recurrence" or "status", depending on the data.
sml	surv.median.line: character vector for drawing a horizontal/vertical line at median survival. Allowed values include one of c("none", "hv", "h", "v"). v: vertical, h:horizontal. The value of sml is used in only ggsurvplot. The default is "hv".
quant	vector for quantile, low and high values. the low and high values are used to define or classify low and high expression groups. If quantile is "yes" or "YES", then the low and high are non-negative percent values, for example, quant=c("yes",0.25,0.75). If quantile is "no", then the low and high values are z-scores, the low value may be negative. For example, quant=c("no",-0.2, 0.2). The quantile = "yes" or = "No" may produce different results of survival analysis. User should carefully choose quantile or no quantile according to the data. The default values are c("no",-0.2,0.2).
plotmethod	string value: choose a method to plot Kaplan-Meier survival curves. In current version, we have two methods for choice: "plot" and "ggsurvplot". The default is plot method. In plot method, we show p-value for result of Ward-test but in ggsurvplot, we show p-value for the result of log-rank test.
adjx	numeric value used to adjust x-axis position of p-value and HR in only plot.
outdir	string for a folder path to save the image file. If user uses setwd to set a path to save the image file, then outdir is not necessary to be given. The default outdir is "NULL".
file	string for a file name or path and file name. If user sets a path with setwd or set path to outdir, then file just contain file name. The file is pdf file containing all plot pages.

**Note**

User can use MKMplot to plot all signatures and gives a plot file name to save all signature survival curve plots.

All inputting parameters are not sensitive to upper or lower. That is, user can input upper or lower string or letter. For example, both time = "MONTH" or time = "month" work.

**Author(s)**

Yuan-De Tan  
 <yxt477@med.miami.edu>  
 <tanyuande@gmail.com>  
 Yuguang Ban  
 <Yuguang.ban@med.miami.edu>

**See Also**

[UKMplot](#), [MMKMplot](#), [MKMplot](#)

**Examples**

```
#require(survival)
#require(ggplot2)
data(TCGA_survivalData)
MUKMplot(svdata =TCGA_survivalData,stn=157,gn=160,time ="month", status="status",
plotmethod="plot",adjx = 170,file="TCGA_ADC_univariate_survivalplot")

#MUKMplot(svdata =TCGA_survivalData,stn="157"ARHGEF15",gn="RPS28",time ="month",
#status="status",sml="hv",quant=c("Yes",-0.2,0.2),plotmethod="ggsurvplot",adjx = 170,
#file="TCGA_ADC_univariate_ggsurvplot")
```

---

musvtest

---

*Multiple univariate survival tests with a set of genes*


---

**Description**

Function musvtest performs SKMCresult by an iteration from the specified first gene to the specified last gene. The output of musvtest is used to build a weight vector for signature survival analysis.

**Usage**

```
musvtest(sdata,stn,gn,time="month",status="status",quant=c("No",-0.2,0.2))
```

### Arguments

sdata	survival and gene-expression data containing patients in row, survival status for death or recurrence or relapse, survival time such as month, day or year and a set of genes in columns.
stn	character value specifying the first gene symbol or gene id existed in sdata or int value specifying column number for the first gene in survival data.
gn	character value specifying the last gene symbol or gene id existed in sdata or int value specifying column number for the last gene in survival data.
time	string for survival time and may be one of c("day", "month", "year"), depending on the clinical data. The default value is "month".
status	string for survival status which is binary variable: 1 for event occurrence and 0 for no event occurrence. status may be "death","relapse" or "recurrence", depending on clinical data.
quant	vector for quantile, low and high values. the low and high values are used to define or classify low and high expression groups. If quantile is "yes" or "YES", then the low and high are non-negative percent values, for example, quant=c("yes",0.25,0.75). If quantile is "no", then the low and high values are z-scores, the low value may be negative. For example, quant=c("no",-0.2, 0.2). The quantile = "yes" or = "No" may produce different results of survival analysis. User should carefully choose quantile or no quantile according to the data. The default values are c("no",-0.2,0.2).

### Details

Patient survival status is a binary variable with 1 for an event (such as death) and 0 for no event (such as alive). Genes have expression values (numeric values), which are used to calculate z-scores for classifying patients into two groups: high-expression patients and low-expression patients. SKM-Cresult performs univariate Cox proportional hazard survival analyses of patients with expression values of a specified gene and outputs hazard risk (HR), z-score and p-value of this specified gene. At first, user can run this function by performing musvtest to screen genes for prognostic signature by using HRs, z-scores, and p-values. Once getting a set of genes for signature, user can perform this function to build a weight vector using

$$w_i = \frac{\log_{10}(p_i)}{\sum_{i=1}^g \log_{10}(p_i)}$$

where  $p_i$  is p-value for Ward-test of gene  $i$ . For a patient, the signature score or expression value is given by weighting expression values of genes in the signature:

$$y_j = \sum_i^g w_i x_{ij}$$

where  $x_{ij}$  is expression of gene  $i$  in patient  $j$ .

### Value

output a matrix with  $n$  rows for gene name and hazard risk, hazard rate, standard error, z-value and p-value of each gene.

**Note**

All inputting parameters are not sensitive to upper or lower. That is, user can input upper or lower string or letter. For example, both time = "MONTH" or time = "month" work.

**Author(s)**

Yuan-De Tan  
 <yxt477@med.miami.edu>  
 <tanyuande@gmail.com> Yuguang Ban  
 <Yuguang.ban@med.miami.edu>

**See Also**

[SKMCresult](#)

**Examples**

```
data(GSE50081)
res<-musvtest(sdata=GSE50081, stn=3500, gn=3506, time="month", status="status")
#res
#
```

	Gene	Hazad risk	hazard rate	standard error	z-value	p-value
#3500	X209170_s_at	-0.6510414	0.5215024	0.3133664	-2.0775721	0.037748792
#3501	X1556325_at	-0.6041918	0.5465159	0.3507459	-1.7225913	0.084962455
#3502	X228915_at	-0.4992865	0.6069636	0.3394520	-1.4708606	0.141328818
#3503	X1555216_a_at	-0.5465844	0.5789238	0.3143044	-1.7390290	0.082029656
#3504	X203548_s_at	-0.2004345	0.8183751	0.3018504	-0.6640193	0.506677970
#3505	X205433_at	-1.3528063	0.2585138	0.4134465	-3.2720229	0.001067809
#3506	X209614_at	-0.8389441	0.4321666	0.3905470	-2.1481262	0.031703733

---

 MVKMresult

*Multivariate survival analysis with multiple specified independent variables*

---

**Description**

Function MVKMresult performs multivariate Cox proportional hazard survival analysis with a set of patients and an independent variable (a specified gene or a feature) and a set of covariates (age, sex and/or smoking or stage) and outputs hazard risks (HR), z-scores, and p-values of the gene and these covariates.

**Usage**

```
MVKMresult(data, X=NULL, mol, status="status", time="month", quant=c("No", -0.2, 0.2))
```

**Arguments**

<code>data</code>	survival data containing <code>p</code> patients in row, <code>s</code> survival variables such as survival status for death, recurrence or relapse, survival time such as day, month, or year, covariates age, sex and/or smoking, etc. and a set of genes in column.
<code>X</code>	string for covariate(s), number of covariates is limited to 10. If <code>X=NULL</code> , then MVKMresult would be stopped.
<code>mol</code>	int value for column number of the first gene specified.
<code>status</code>	string for survival status of patients, may be "relapse" or "recurrence" or "death". User can set <code>status="death"</code> , "relapse" or "recurrence", "status" depending on user's survival data. The default value is "status".
<code>time</code>	string for survival time and may be one of <code>c("day", "month", "year")</code> , depending on the clinical data. The default value is "month".
<code>quant</code>	vector for quantile, low and high values. the low and high values are used to define or classify low and high expression groups. If quantile is "yes" or "YES", then the low and high are non-negative percent values, for example, <code>quant=c("yes",0.25,0.75)</code> . If quantile is "no", then the low and high values are z-scores, the low value may be negative. For example, <code>quant=c("no",-0.2, 0.2)</code> . The quantile = "yes" or = "No" may produce different results of survival analysis. User should carefully choose quantile or no quantile according to the data. The default values are <code>c("no",-0.2,0.2)</code> .

**Details**

Function MVKMresult performs multivariate Cox proportional hazard survival analyses with `p` patients and a specified gene and a set of covariates specified and outputs hazard risk (HR), z-score and p-value for the specified gene or signature and covariates.

**Value**

output a matrix with one row and multiple columns for gene name, Hazard risk, hazard rate, standard error, z-value, p-value of gene and covariates.

**Note**

User can also use SKMCresult to screen a prognostic signature and a weight vector without covariates.

All inputting parameters are not sensitive to upper or lower. That is, user can input upper or lower string or letter. For example, both `time = "MONTH"` or `time = "month"` work.

**Author(s)**

Yuan-De Tan  
 <yxt477@med.miami.edu>  
 <tanyuande@gmail.com>  
 Yuguang Ban  
 <Yuguang.ban@med.miami.edu>

See Also

[SKMCresult](#),[musvtest](#),[mvstest](#)

Examples

```
data(GSE50081)
res<-MVKMresult(data=GSE50081,X=c("t.stage","n.stage","m.stage"),mol=3500,
status="status",time="month",quant=c("no",-0.2,0.2))
```

---

mvstest	<i>Multivariate Cox proportional hazard survival analyses with multiple genes</i>
---------	---

---

Description

Function mvstest performs MVKMresult by iteration from the first gene to the last gene. The output result of musvtest is used to build a vector of weights for screening genes as prognostic signature or doing signature survival analysis.

Usage

```
mvstest(sdata,X=NULL,stn,gn, status,time,quant=c("No",-0.2,0.2))
```

Arguments

sdata	survival data containing p patients in row, survival status for death or recurrence or relapse, survival time such as day, month, or year, and covariates age, sex and/or smoking, tumor stage, or chemotherapy, and a set of genes in column.
X	string specifying one or multiple covariates such as age, sex, smoking, or tumor stage or genotype. The number of covariates in X is limited to 10.
stn	character value specifying gene symbol or gene id existed in sdata or int value specifying column number for the first gene in survival data.
gn	character value specifying gene symbol or gene id existed in sdata or int value specifying column number for the last gene in survival data.
status	string for survival status which must be binary variable: 1 for event occurrence and 0 for no event occurrence. status may be "death", "relapse" or "recurrence", depending on clinical data.
time	string for survival time and may be one of c("day", "month", "year"), depending on the clinical data. The default value is "month".
quant	vector for quantile, low and high values. the low and high values are used to define or classify low and high expression groups. If quantile is "yes" or "YES", then the low and high are non-negative percent values, for example, quant=c("yes",0.25,0.75). If quantile is "no", then the low and high values are z-scores, the low value may be negative. For example, quant=c("no",-0.2, 0.2). The quantile = "yes" or = "No" may produce different results of survival analysis. User should carefully choose quantile or no quantile according to the data. The default values are c("no",-0.2,0.2).

### Details

Patient survival status is binary variable with 1 for event (such as death) and 0 for no event (such as alive). Genes have expression values(numeric values), which are used to calculate z-scores for classifying patients into two groups: high-expression patients and low-expression patients. SKM-Cresult performs univariate Cox proportional hazard survival analyses of patients with expression values of a specified gene and outputs hazard risk (HR), z-score and p-value of this specified gene. At first, user can run this function by performing mvstest to screen genes for prognostic signature by using HRs, z-scores, and p-values. Once getting a set of genes for signature, user can perform this function to build a weight vector using

$$w_i = \frac{\log_{10}(p_i)}{\sum_{i=1}^g \log_{10}(p_i)}$$

where  $p_i$  is p-value for Ward-test of gene  $i$ . For a patient, the signature score or expression value is given by weighting expression values of  $g$  genes in the signature:

$$y_j = \sum_i^g w_i x_{ij}$$

where  $x_{ij}$  is expression of gene  $i$  in patient  $j$ .

### Value

output a matrix with  $n$  rows for  $n$  genes,  $m+1$  columns for Hazard risk, hazard rate, standard error, z-value, p-value of gene name and  $m$  covariates.

### Note

All inputting parameters are not sensitive to upper or lower. That is, user can input upper or lower string or letter. For example, both `time="MONTH"` or `time="month"` work.

### Author(s)

Yuan-De Tan  
 <yxt477@med.miami.edu>  
 <tanyuande@gmail.com>  
 Yuguang Ban  
 <Yuguang.ban@med.miami.edu>

### See Also

[MVKMresult](#)

### Examples

```
data(GSE50081)

res<-mvstest(sdata=GSE50081,X=c("t.stage","n.stage"),stn=3550,gn=3555,
status="status",time="month",quant=c("No",-0.2,0.2))
```

---

results	<i>results of univariate Cox proportional hazard analysis of patients with ADC in three cohorts.</i>
---------	--

---

**Description**

The "results" is a list consisting of three results generated by performing univariate Cox proportional hazard survival analysis in three different cohorts. Each result has four columns gene(gene symbol or geneid), zahard.ratio, zscore, and p.value for each gene. The results list is used to construct weight vector in the signature.

**Usage**

```
data("results")
```

**Format**

The format is: List of 3 \$:'data.frame': 28 obs. of 4 variables: ..\$ Gene : chr [1:28] "CDKN1C" "CDKN2B" "DAB2IP" "DCC" ... ..\$ Hazard.ratio: num [1:28] 1.027 0.685 0.663 0.494 0.634 ... ..\$ zscore : num [1:28] 0.0734 -1.162 -1.4084 -1.9798 -1.4282 ... ..\$ p.value : num [1:28] 0.9415 0.2452 0.159 0.0477 0.1532 ... \$:'data.frame': 26 obs. of 4 variables: ..\$ Gene : chr [1:26] "201335\_s\_at" "201621\_at" "203185\_at" "203525\_s\_at" ... ..\$ Hazard.ratio: num [1:26] 2.712 0.849 0.742 0.99 0.402 ... ..\$ zscore : num [1:26] 1.7257 -0.3047 -0.6031 -0.0198 -1.6817 ... ..\$ p.value : num [1:26] 0.0844 0.7606 0.5464 0.9842 0.0926 ... \$:'data.frame': 34 obs. of 4 variables: ..\$ Gene : chr [1:34] "age" "gender" "sex" "cell\_type" ... ..\$ Hazard.ratio: num [1:34] NA NA NA NA NA ... ..\$ zscore : num [1:34] NA NA NA NA NA ... ..\$ p.value : num [1:34] NA NA NA NA NA ...

**Examples**

```
data(results)
```

---

signatureExp	<i>signature expression or signature score</i>
--------------	--

---

**Description**

Function signatureExp.R is used to give signature expression or score across all patients in a cohort data by using weight vector of a signature.

**Usage**

```
signatureExp(svdata, weight)
```

**Arguments**

svdata	a survival dataset containing clinic data such as death or relapse status, month, covariates age, sex and/smoking, stages, therapy etc. and a set of genes containing subset of genes in the signature in column.
weight	a matrix that contains gene and/or gene_id and weight columns.

**Details**

a matrix with  $g \times (2 \text{ or } 3)$ . If weight contains two columns, then first column must be gene or gene\_id and the second column must be weight. If weight has three columns, then the first two columns are gene and gene\_id but the third column must be weight. Gene name or gene\_id in weight must be matched with gene name or gene\_id in the survival data.

**Value**

a survival dataset with signature scores of patients.

**Author(s)**

Yuan-De Tan  
 <yxt477@med.miami.edu>  
 <tanyuande@gmail.com>

**See Also**

[weight](#)

**Examples**

```
data(TCGA_survivalData)
data(signature_weight)
res1<-signatureExp(svdata=TCGA_survivalData,weight=signature_weight)
```

---

signature_weight	<i>Weights of genes in a signature</i>
------------------	--

---

**Description**

Weights of genes in a signature were estimated by using the following equation

$$w_i = \frac{\log_{10}(p_i)}{\sum_{i=1}^g \log_{10}(p_i)}$$

where  $p_i$  is p-value for Ward-test of gene i in survival analysis.

**Usage**

```
data("signature_weight")
```

**Format**

A data frame with 84 observations on the following 2 variables.

stage3\_down a character vector

weight.7 a numeric vector

**Details**

signature\_weight is a matrix with  $g \times 2$  or  $3$  where  $g$  is number of genes in a signature and there are two or three columns for gene id or gene name and weights.

**Examples**

```
data(signature_weight)
```

---

SKMCresult	<i>Univariate Cox proportional hazard survival analysis with a specified independent variable</i>
------------	---

---

**Description**

Function SKMCresult performs univariate Cox proportional hazard survival analysis of patients with a specified independent variable or a gene without covariates and outputs hazard risk (HR), z-score, and p-value of this specified gene.

**Usage**

```
SKMCresult(data,mol, time="month", status="status", quant=c("No",-0.2,0.2))
```

**Arguments**

data	survival and gene-expression data containing patients in row, survival status for death, recurrence or relapse, survival time and a set of genes in column.
mol	char value specified a gene symbol or a gene id or a signature existed in data or int value for a column number of a specified gene or a signature in data.
time	string for survival time and may be one of c("day", "month", "year"), depending on the clinical data. The default value is "month".
status	string for survival status of patients, may be "relapse" or "recurrence" or "death". User can set status="death", "relapse" or "recurrence","status" depending on user's survival data. The default value is "status".
quant	vector for quantile, low and high values. the low and high values are used to define or classify low and high expression groups. If quantile is "yes" or "YES", then the low and high are non-negative percent values, for example, quant=c("yes",0.25,0.75). If quantile is "no", then the low and high values are z-scores, the low value may be negative. For example, quant=c("no",-0.2, 0.2). The quantile = "yes" or = "No" may produce different results of survival analysis. User should carefully choose quantile or no quantile according to the data. The default values are c("no",-0.2,0.2).

**Details**

Patient survival status is binary variable with 1 for event (such as death) and 0 for no event (such as alive). Genes have expression values (numeric values), which are used to calculate z-scores for classifying patients into two groups: high-expression patients and low-expression patients. SKM-Cresult performs univariate Cox proportional hazard survival analyses of patients with expression values of a specified gene and outputs hazard risk (HR), z-score and p-value of this specified gene.

**Value**

output a matrix with one row and 6 columns for gene name, Hazard risk, hazard rate, standard error, z-value, p-value of the specified gene.

**Note**

All inputting parameters are not sensitive to upper or lower. That is, user can input upper or lower string or letter. For example, both time = "MONTH" or time = "month" work.

**Author(s)**

Yuan-De Tan  
 <yxt477@med.miami.edu>  
 <tanyuande@gmail.com>  
 Yuguang Ban  
 <Yuguang.ban@med.miami.edu>

**See Also**

[MVKMresult](#), [musvtest](#), [mvstest](#)

**Examples**

```
data(GSE50081)
res<-SKMCresult(data=GSE50081, mol=350, time="month", status="status")
```

---

survivalForest

*Forestplot for result of multivariate Cox proportional hazard survival analysis*

---

**Description**

This function provides a publishable forestplot figure that shows results of multivariate Cox proportional hazard regression analysis of patients in a cohort.

**Usage**

```
survivalForest(sdata, xtick)
```

**Arguments**

<code>sdata</code>	results of multivariate survival analyses, outputted by performing MKMplot.
<code>xtick</code>	x-coordinate size in forestplot. For example, user can set <code>xtick=c(-2,-1,0,1,2)</code>

**Details**

The data includes column "model" and/or stage", "variable", "HR", "SE", and "p\_value". In inputting data, stage may be stage IA, stageIB, stageII, stageIIA, stageIIB, stageIII, etc. The Variable may contain signature, sex, age, smoking, genotype, etc.. The variable column may be named with "Variate", "variate", "Variable", "variable", "factor" or "category" word. "HR" is hazard risk, also called coefficient or beta of Cox proportional hazard regression. So, HR column may be named with "HR", "hazard risk", "coefficient", "beta" or "Beta" word. "SE" is standard error and may be named with "se", "SE" or "standard error". "p\_value" is p-value for Ward test/ranksum test, may be named with "pvalue", "p\_value", "p-value", "p value", "PV" or "pv" word. The rows include signature (gene or biomarker), age, sex and covariate(s).

**Value**

output a plot figure.

**Note**

`sdata` may contain multiple models such as model1, model2, model3. Model1: signature, age, sex. Model2: signature, age, sex, smoking. Model 3: signature, age, sex, smoking, and genotype. User can use empty row to separate these models.

**Author(s)**

Yuan-De Tan  
 <yxt477@med.miami.edu>  
 <tanyuande@gmail.com>  
 Yuguang Ban  
 <Yuguang.ban@med.miami.edu>

**See Also**

[forestplot](#)

**Examples**

```
#library(forestplot)
data(TCGA_forestplt)
xtick=c(-1,-0.5,0,0.5,1)
pdf(file="TCGA_survival_forestplot.pdf")
survivalForest(sdata=TCGA_forestplt,xtick=xtick)
dev.off()
```

---

TCGA_forestplt	<i>Data for forestplot</i>
----------------	----------------------------

---

**Description**

The data are derived from results of performing multivariate Cox proportional hazard survival analysis on patients with ADC in TCGA lung cancer.

**Usage**

```
data("TCGA_forestplt")
```

**Format**

A data frame with 28 observations on the following 5 variables.

- stage a character vector
- variate a character vector
- beta a numeric vector
- se a numeric vector
- p\_value a numeric vector

**Details**

The dataset was constructed with 28 observations for up and down signatures, sex and age in stages 1A, 1B, stage2 and stage3 and 5 variables stage, variate, beta, se and p\_value.

**Examples**

```
data(TCGA_forestplt)
```

---

TCGA_survivalData	<i>TCGA data for survival analysis</i>
-------------------	--

---

**Description**

TCGA data is a clinical and microarray dataset consisting of 572 samples (observations) in row and 162 variables (20 clinical variables such as age, sex month, status,race, genotype and 142 DE genes)

**Usage**

```
data("TCGA_survivalData")
```

**Format**

A data frame with 572 observations on the following 162 variables.

sample a character vector  
sampleID a numeric vector  
status a numeric vector  
vital\_status.demographic a character vector  
day a numeric vector  
month a numeric vector  
age a numeric vector  
geneder a character vector  
sex a numeric vector  
race.demographic a character vector  
race a numeric vector  
year\_of\_birth.demographic a numeric vector  
year\_of\_death.demographic a numeric vector  
age\_at\_diagnosis.diagnoses a numeric vector  
days\_to\_death.demographic a numeric vector  
egfr\_mutation\_performed a character vector  
eml4\_alk\_translocation\_performed a character vector  
followup\_treatment\_success a character vector  
additional\_pharmaceutical\_therapy a character vector  
additional\_radiation\_therapy a character vector  
SLC25A13 a numeric vector  
PSMC4 a numeric vector  
MRE11A a numeric vector  
PTCD2 a numeric vector  
STYK1 a numeric vector  
GOLGA5 a numeric vector  
IARS2 a numeric vector  
KIF2A a numeric vector  
HLTF a numeric vector  
C14orf166 a numeric vector  
GEMIN2 a numeric vector  
CDC6 a numeric vector  
MSH2 a numeric vector  
FKBP3 a numeric vector  
PSMC6 a numeric vector

PSMB5 a numeric vector  
CSNK2A1 a numeric vector  
KNOP1 a numeric vector  
AVL9 a numeric vector  
DNAJC2 a numeric vector  
RPA3 a numeric vector  
TMEM106B a numeric vector  
COA1 a numeric vector  
GAPDH a numeric vector  
FAF2 a numeric vector  
UCHL5 a numeric vector  
CBX3 a numeric vector  
HNRNPA2B1 a numeric vector  
CALU a numeric vector  
GAD1 a numeric vector  
PDLIM4 a numeric vector  
TIMM17A a numeric vector  
NAA35 a numeric vector  
GOLM1 a numeric vector  
SULF1 a numeric vector  
FANCI a numeric vector  
CLTC a numeric vector  
SDHC a numeric vector  
MRPL9 a numeric vector  
ACP1 a numeric vector  
FBXO28 a numeric vector  
PDIA6 a numeric vector  
SIGMAR1 a numeric vector  
ADAM12 a numeric vector  
XRCC4 a numeric vector  
PLOC2 a numeric vector  
TMEM87B a numeric vector  
BUB3 a numeric vector  
DPY19L4 a numeric vector  
HLCS a numeric vector  
PSMC2 a numeric vector  
SLBP a numeric vector

ORC5 a numeric vector  
SGPL1 a numeric vector  
GREM1 a numeric vector  
VKORC1 a numeric vector  
ZNF146 a numeric vector  
CHAF1A a numeric vector  
TK1 a numeric vector  
FEN1 a numeric vector  
FRMD5 a numeric vector  
DPY19L1 a numeric vector  
CKAP5 a numeric vector  
ZNF93 a numeric vector  
SEMA4B a numeric vector  
PRMT3 a numeric vector  
ERO1L a numeric vector  
DNAJC9 a numeric vector  
FMO3 a numeric vector  
FHL1 a numeric vector  
DAPK2 a numeric vector  
PREX2 a numeric vector  
VPS13D a numeric vector  
TGFB3 a numeric vector  
NDST1 a numeric vector  
LIMS2 a numeric vector  
GLI2 a numeric vector  
ACACB a numeric vector  
PIK3C3 a numeric vector  
PCM1 a numeric vector  
RUNX1T1 a numeric vector  
NCOA1 a numeric vector  
TTC28 a numeric vector  
CBX7 a numeric vector  
CPED1 a numeric vector  
PTGDS a numeric vector  
SPOCK2 a numeric vector  
GAB1 a numeric vector  
FOXP1 a numeric vector

RAP1A a numeric vector  
TCF21 a numeric vector  
WDR35 a numeric vector  
WBP4 a numeric vector  
SORBS3 a numeric vector  
TBX2 a numeric vector  
ITIH5 a numeric vector  
PZP a numeric vector  
ATP1B2 a numeric vector  
CBFA2T3 a numeric vector  
GSTM5 a numeric vector  
GSTM3 a numeric vector  
ADAMTS8 a numeric vector  
GYPC a numeric vector  
ARHGAP24 a numeric vector  
PDE5A a numeric vector  
FBLN5 a numeric vector  
IQSEC1 a numeric vector  
SNCA a numeric vector  
HMBOX1 a numeric vector  
NFIB a numeric vector  
PAMR1 a numeric vector  
SAP18 a numeric vector  
IGSF10 a numeric vector  
ANGPT1 a numeric vector  
JAM2 a numeric vector  
PTH1R a numeric vector  
NFASC a numeric vector  
DLC1 a numeric vector  
FIGF a numeric vector  
PKNOX2 a numeric vector  
NDRG2 a numeric vector  
FRAT1 a numeric vector  
ANAPC16 a numeric vector  
TNXB a numeric vector  
SFTPC a numeric vector  
KCNK3 a numeric vector

SYNPO a numeric vector  
ID4 a numeric vector  
PER1 a numeric vector  
SLIT3 a numeric vector  
FOXO4 a numeric vector  
GJA4 a numeric vector  
PCBP2 a numeric vector  
ADARB1 a numeric vector  
PARVA a numeric vector  
CFD a numeric vector  
ARHGEF15 a numeric vector  
GPR20 a numeric vector  
HSBP1 a numeric vector  
RPS28 a numeric vector  
TNXA a numeric vector  
FXVD1 a numeric vector

**Source**

<https://www.cancer.gov/ccg/access-data>

**Examples**

```
data(TCGA_survivalData)
```

---

TS_signature	<i>A signature constructed with a set of tumor suppressor genes</i>
--------------	---

---

**Description**

TS\_signature was constructed with a set of 26 tumor suppressor genes screened from microarray data GSE19804 and cohorts GSE18842, GSE40419, and GSE21933 using differential analysis and bioinformatics methods.

**Usage**

```
data("TS_signature")
```

**Format**

A data frame with 28 observations on the following 2 variables.

probeid a character vector  
gene a character vector

Details

TS signature has 26 tumor suppressor genes (26 probeids). These genes are normally expressed but repressed in cancer or tumor cells. Therefore, a TS signature also has low expression in normal tissues but high expression in cancer cells of patients.

References

Zhang, C., Jiang, M., Zhou, N. et al. Use tumor suppressor genes as biomarkers for diagnosis of non-small cell lung cancer. Sci Rep 11, 3596 (2021). <https://doi.org/10.1038/s41598-020-80735-x>.

Examples

```
data(ST_signature)
```

UKMplot	<i>Univariate Kaplan-Meier survival curve plot</i>
---------	--

Description

Function UKMplot is used to plot outcome of survival analysis of patients in a cohort using a specified gene or a signature.

Usage

```
UKMplot(data,mol,HR="hazard risk", time="month",status="status", sml="hv",  
quant=c("No",-0.2,0.2), plotmethod="plot",adjx)
```

Arguments

data	survival data in which columns contain patient survival data such as survival status, survival month, age, sex,cell type and genes and rows list all patients. Status and sex are binary data. In status, 1 is defined as an event occurrece (such as death) and 0 as no event occurrence (such as alive). Month, age, and genes, signature are numeric and continuous data.
mol	char value specified a gene symbol or a gene id or a signature existed in data or int value for a column number of a specified gene or signature in data.
HR	a string for specifying hazard risk or hazard rate. If HR="Hazard risk" or "Hazard_risk", then plot would show coefficient, which has negative, zero, or positive value. The domain is $(-\infty,\infty)$ . The Negative value indicates reduction of hazard risk while the positive value suggests increment of risk. Zero suggests no change of hazard risk. If HR = "hazard rate" or "hazard_rate", then plot would show $\exp(\text{coefficient})$ , which the value is from 0 to $\infty$ and $HR < 1$ indicates that hazard risk is reduced and $HR > 1$ means that hazard risk is increased. The default is "hazard risk". HR is only used in plot.
time	string for survival time and may be one of c("day", "month", "year"), depending on the clinical data. The default value is "month".

status	string for survival status of patients, may be "relapse" or "recurrence" or "death". User can set status="death", "relapse" or "recurrence", "status" depending on user's survival data. The default value is "status".
sml	surv.median.line: character vector for drawing a horizontal/vertical line at median survival. Allowed values include one of c("none", "hv", "h", "v"). v: vertical, h:horizontal. The value of sml is used in ggsurvplot, not in plot. The default is "hv".
quant	vector for quantile, low and high values. the low and high values are used to define or classify low and high expression groups. If quantile is "yes" or "YES", then the low and high are non-negative percent values, for example, quant=c("yes",0.25,0.75). If quantile is "no", then the low and high values are z-scores, the low value may be negative. For example, quant=c("no",-0.2, 0.2). The quantile = "yes" or = "No" may produce different results of survival analysis. User should carefully choose quantile or no quantile according to the data. The default values are c("no",-0.2,0.2).
plotmethod	string value: choose a method to plot Kaplan-Meier survival curves. In current version, we have two methods for chose: plot and ggsurvplot. The default is plot method
adjx	a numeric value used to adjust x-axis position of p-value and HR in plot.

### Details

UKMplot is a function invoked by MKMplot. By invoking UMKplot, MKMplot can make a set of survival plots for a set of genes or a set of signatures.

### Value

UMKplot outputs a survival curve plot of a specified gene.

### Note

For a multivariate survival analysis, user can use MVKMplot to plot survival outcome.

All inputting parameters are not sensitive to upper or lower. That is, user can input upper or lower string or letter. For example, both time ="MONTH" or time = "month" work.

### Author(s)

Yuan-De Tan  
 <yxt477@med.miami.edu>  
 <tanyuande@gmail.com>  
 Yuguang Ban  
 <Yuguang.ban@med.miami.edu>

### See Also

[MKMplot](#), [MMKMplot](#), [MUKMplot](#)

**Examples**

```
require(survival)
require(ggplot2)
data(TCGA_survivalData)
UKMplot(data=TCGA_survivalData,mol=78,time="month", status="status",
quant=c("No",-0.2,0.2),adjx=100)
UKMplot(data=TCGA_survivalData,mol="RPS28",time="month", status="status",adjx=100)
```

weight

*Calculation of Weights for signature genes***Description**

Weights for signature genes are calculated from the results obtained by performing Cox proportional hazard regression on the training survival datasets.

**Usage**

```
weight(results,signature)
```

**Arguments**

results	a list of multiple results obtained by performing survival analysis on the training datasets.
signature	a vector or matrix of genes screened by a method from survival data and expression data.

**Details**

The results file is a list of multiple results obtained by performing Cox proportional hazard survival analysis based on univariate models in multiple datasets. User can create this list by using results<-list(result1,result2,..., resultn). Signature may be a matrix with two columns and n rows. One column may be gene id(such as probe id or Ensembl id or NCBI Entrez id) and the other is gene symbol or gene name. Signature may be a vector(a set of genes or gene ids).

**Value**

Output a matrix where gene and/or gene id and weight in column and gene names and/or gene id values and weight values.

**Note**

Sum of weights may not be equal to 1 if some genes in results are lost.

**Author(s)**

Yuan-De Tan  
 <yxt477@med.miami.edu>  
 <tanyuande@gmail.com>

**Examples**

```
data(TS_signature)
data(results)
res<-weight(results = results,signature = TS_signature)
```